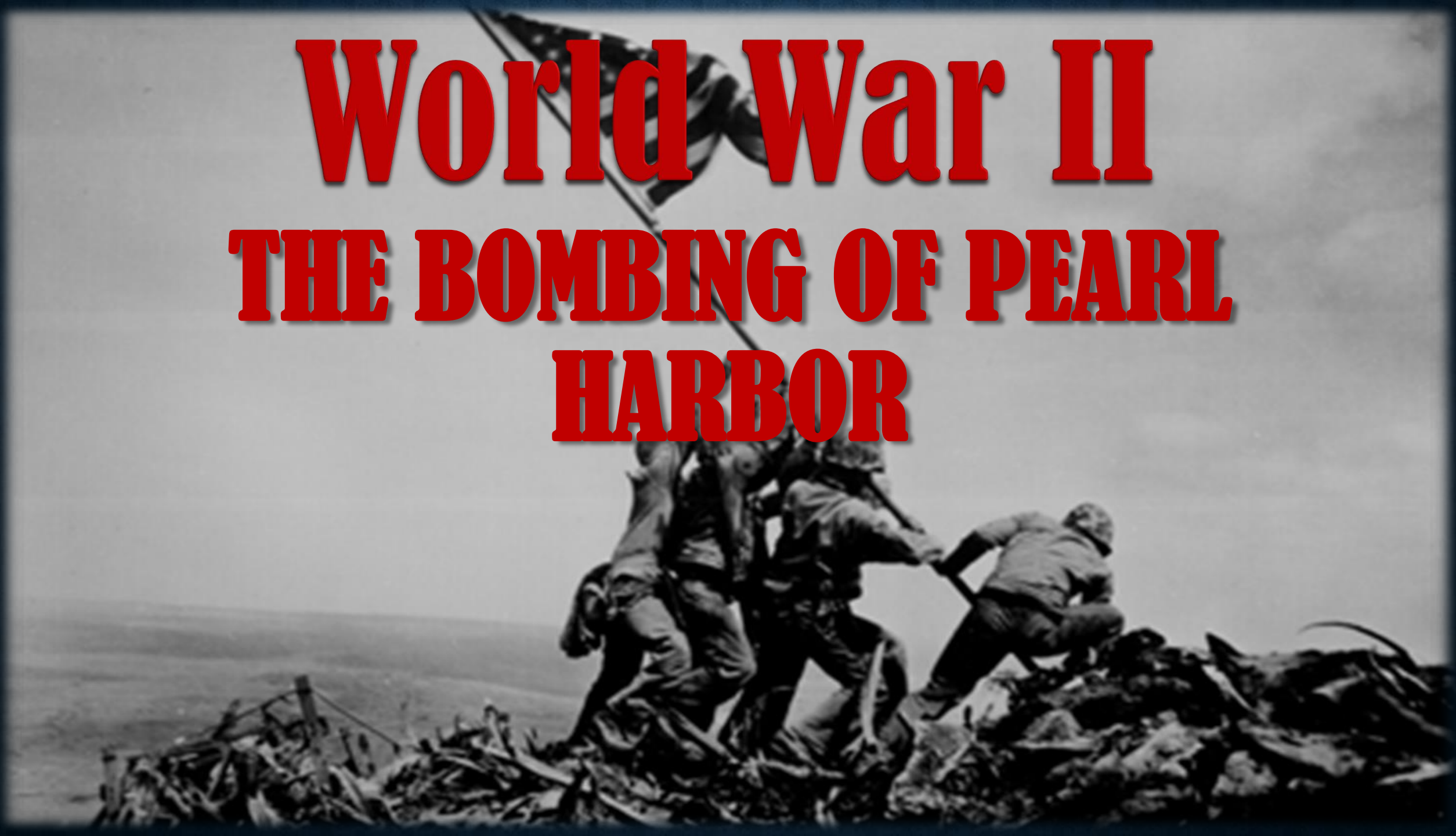


World War II

THE BOMBING OF PEARL HARBOR



Essential Question:

WHAT HAPPENED ON DECEMBER 7TH, 1941?



WHY DID JAPAN ATTACK PEARL HARBOR?

- In the late 1920's, Japan had begun to create an **EMPIRE** for itself
- In 1931 Japan invaded China and conquered several islands off the coast of Asia

- Japan wanted to **EXPAND** their nation and take control of anywhere that had raw materials



- In 1940, Japan and Germany formed an **ALLIANCE**
- Japan's continual expansion and the treaty with Germany created tension between Japan and the United States
- The United States did not like the **EXPANSION POLICY** Japan had started
- Japan did not want the United States to interfere in their expansion plans

- On December 7th, 1941, The United States naval base at **PEARL HARBOR**, Hawaii was bombed by the Japanese
- More than **2000** people died in the attack



A large, intense explosion is shown, with a massive plume of thick, black smoke rising into the sky. The fire is bright orange and yellow, indicating a significant impact. The scene is set against a dark background, possibly a ship's hull or a structure.

F HD

**BOMBING OF PEARL
HARBOR 2 MIN**

Attack on

PEARL HARBOR



ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR 7 MIN



OIL IS STILL LEAKING FROM THE SUNKEN SHIPS.



Why did Japan attack Pearl Harbor?



How did America respond to the attack?

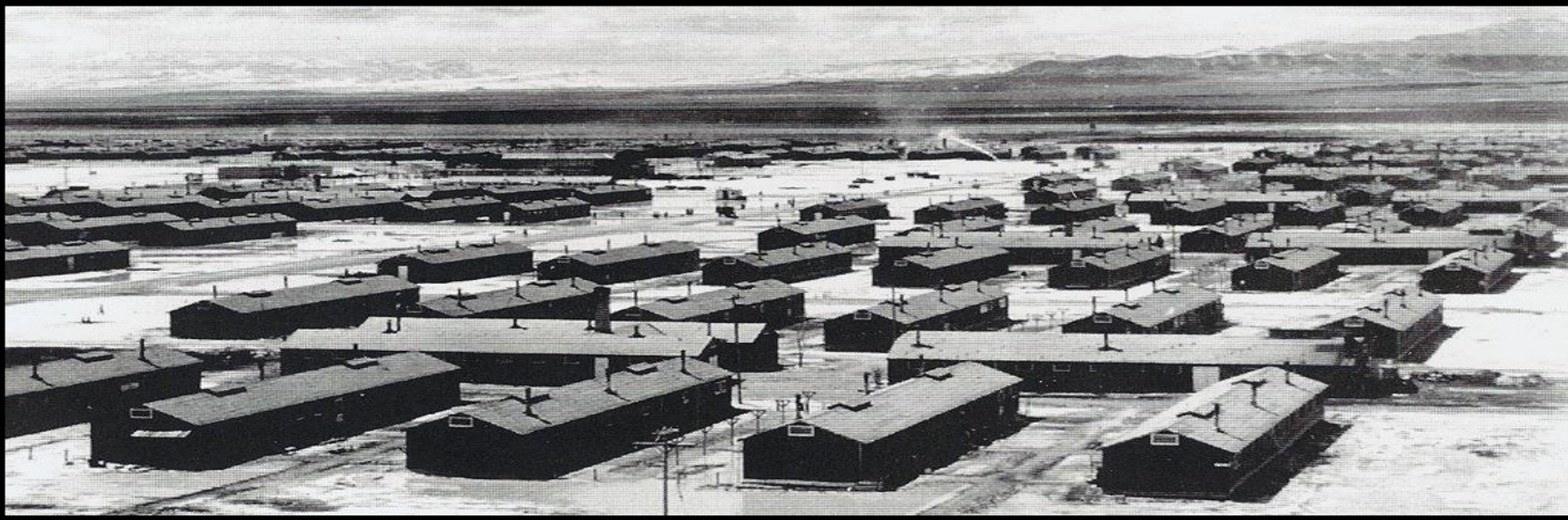
- President FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT declared war the next day
- Three days later, Germany and Italy declared war on the United States





AMERICA DECLARES WAR ON JAPAN

DAY OF INFAMY SPEECH 4 MIN



- Another response to the attack was the creation of Internment camps
- There were 10 camps created, including one in Utah, between 1942 and 1945
- Over 120,000 Japanese Americans were taken to these camps.
- Many Americans were fearful that the Japanese in America were acting as spies.

6

- The United States forced Japanese Americans into these internment camps in distant parts of the country, depriving them of their freedom and livelihoods.
- Prisoners were routinely beaten, starved and abused and forced to work in mines and war-related factories.



- Many of these Japanese Americans had been born in the United States and were third or fourth generation Americans
- After the war, they had to start over. They were still treated terribly by Americans; excluded from jobs and persecuted for being Japanese.
- It was not until 1988, 40 years later, that reparations were made to any survivors of the internment camps.



A historical black and white photograph showing a man in a military uniform on the left, looking towards a woman and a child in the center. The woman is wearing a dark headscarf and a dark jacket, and the child is wearing a light-colored jacket. The background is a plain, light-colored wall. Overlaid on the right side of the image is the title "JAPANESE AMERICAN INTERNMENT" in large, bold, white, sans-serif capital letters with a black outline.

JAPANESE AMERICAN INTERNMENT

H
HISTORY

JAPANESE INTERNMENT CAMPS 3 MIN

**How did America
respond to the
attack?**





H
HISTORY

[PEARL HARBOR SURVIVORS](#) 4 MIN

**Essential
Question:**

WHAT HAPPENED ON DECEMBER 7TH, 1941?

